



Reception Vocabulary		
Place names	Geographical terms and processes	Locational terms
Birley Street High Street Newton-le-Willows St. Helens St. Peter's Church St. Peter's C.E. Primary School United Kingdom  <i>The following terms are to be amended by the teacher:</i>  <i>Locations chosen to study with related place names</i>	bridge caretaker church cleaner compass country dentist doctor Head Teacher holiday house lake local map ocean river school seaside stream street teacher traffic lights zebra crossing	Prepositions and direction-finding terms such as, above, around, below, left, right, forward, near, inside, opposite, outside



Y1 Vocabulary		
Place names	Geographical terms and processes	Locational terms
Antarctica Arctic Earth England English Channel Europe Ireland Merseyside Newton-le-Willows Northern Ireland Scotland St. Helens St. Peter's C.E. Primary School Wales  <i>The following terms are to be amended by the teacher:</i>  <i>Seaside location chosen to study with related place names</i>	autumn building city countryside freezing iceberg island map misty month ocean rain/rainforest route season shop snow spring street summer temperature thunderstorm town village winter The months of the year	across Antarctic Circle Arctic Circle east The Equator inside local north North Pole South Pole outside polar south west Prepositions and direction-finding terms such as, above, around, below, left, right, forward, near, inside, opposite, outside



Y2 Vocabulary		
Place names	Geographical terms and processes	Locational terms
England Europe Indian Ocean Ireland Irish Sea Kenya London Merseyside Mount Kenya North Atlantic Ocean Nairobi River Thames Scotland Wales  <b>The continents: Antarctica, Africa, Asia, Europe, North America, Oceania and South America</b>  <b>The oceans: Arctic, Atlantic, Indian, Pacific and Southern</b>	adapt atlas capital city city continent country desert globe habitat national park ocean physical population rainforest route savanna symbol temperature town village waterfall wildlife	across Arctic Eastern The Equator hemisphere inside local northern outside polar southern western Prepositions and direction-finding terms such as, above, around, below, left, right, forward, near, inside, opposite, outside



Y3 Vocabulary		
Place names	Geographical terms and processes	Locational terms
<p><b><u>Volcanoes and Mountains</u></b>            Ben Nevis            Etna            Everest            Himalayas            Italy            Mauna Loa            Mount Snowdon            Nepal            Pacific Ring of Fire            Pennines            Scafell Pike            Scottish Highlands            Sicily            Slieve Donard            Vesuvius</p> <p><b><u>Local Area</u></b>            Newton-le- Willows            Merseyside</p>	arid ash cloud climate/climate change core crater crust dormant earthquake eruption grassland human feature lava magma mantle meteorologist mountains (see glossary for further) peak physical feature polar plate precipitation (KS1 snow, rain) season settlement summit tectonic temperature    tremor    tropical vent    volcano    weather	altitude epicentre latitude longitude map index map reference North Pole northeast northwest plate boundary southeast southwest time zone



Y4 Vocabulary		
Place names	Geographical terms and processes	Locational terms
<p><b><u>South America/Rainforests</u></b></p> <p>The continent of South America has a total of twelve independent countries. In alphabetical order they are: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay and Venezuela.</p> <p>Brasilia (and other cities)</p> <p>Pacific Ocean Atlantic Ocean</p> <p>Amazon Basin/River/Rainforest</p> <p>South America has three important river basins: the Amazon, Orinoco, and Paraguay/Paraná.</p> <p>Andes Mountains</p> <p>Angel Falls (Venezuela)</p> <p><b><u>Grasmere</u></b></p> <p>The Lake District Cumbria River Rothay Grasmere Lake Helm Crag</p>	<p>agriculture biodiversity biome canopy deforestation ecosystem emergent layer environment environmentalist fertile forest floor humidity indigenous logging pollution poverty understory valley vegetation</p>	<p>altitude equatorial International Date Line Prime Meridian</p>



Y5 Vocabulary		
Place names	Geographical terms and processes	Locational terms
<p><u>Europe</u></p> <p>European Union</p> <p>Athens/Greece</p> <p>Austria Belgium Czech Republic (Czechia) Germany Iceland Italy Macedonia Mediterranean Sea Mount Elbrus Mount Snowdon The Netherlands Pennines Poland Portugal Romania Rome Scafell Pike Scottish Highlands Sicily Slieve Donard Ukraine</p> <p><u>Africa</u></p> <p>Countries including: Kenya, Somalia, Nigeria</p> <p>Major lakes and rivers in Africa: Lake Victoria, Lake Nyasa, Lake Tanganyika, Lake Turkana, Lake Tchad, River Nile, River Zambezi, River Niger, River Congo, River Limpopo...etc.</p> <p>Countries which border the Mediterranean and Red seas, the Mozambique channel, Indian, Atlantic and South Atlantic oceans.</p> <p>Sahara</p>	<p>aerial view</p> <p>arid</p> <p>biome</p> <p>built environment</p> <p>climate</p> <p>contours</p> <p>ecosystem</p> <p>environment</p> <p>equator</p> <p>export</p> <p>Fairtrade</p> <p>grassland</p> <p>human feature</p> <p>key</p> <p>landscape</p> <p>landmark</p> <p>land use</p> <p>location</p> <p>national</p> <p>Mediterranean</p> <p>mountain range</p> <p>physical feature</p> <p>precipitation (<i>KS1 snow, rain</i>)</p> <p>region</p> <p>savannah</p> <p>temperature</p> <p>tropics</p>	<p>grid reference</p> <p>16-point compass terms (e.g. North-North-West, West-North-West, etc.)</p> <p>height above sea level</p> <p>map reference</p> <p>altitude</p> <p>latitude</p> <p>longitude</p> <p>map index</p> <p>time zone</p>



Y6 Vocabulary			
Place names	Geographical terms and processes		Locational terms
<p>U.S.A./ Canada</p> <p><i>Landmarks and key features of North America e.g. Statue of Liberty, Golden Gate Bridge, Grand Canyon, Yosemite National Park, The White House and landmarks of the United Kingdom.</i></p> <p><i>Names of rivers studied e.g.</i></p> <p>River Alt</p> <p>River Nile</p> <p>River Thames</p> <p>Yangtze River</p> <p>Yellow River</p> <p>Yenisei River</p> <p>North West England</p> <p>UK – the main cities, counties and regions</p> <p>Merseyside</p> <p>River Mersey</p> <p>Irish Sea</p> <p>Huyton</p> <p>Hightown</p>	<p>aerial view</p> <p>built environment</p> <p>coastline</p> <p>consultation</p> <p>development</p> <p>key</p> <p>landmark</p> <p>land use</p> <p>national</p> <p>planning</p> <p>canal</p> <p>channel</p> <p>condensation</p> <p>confluence</p> <p>dam</p> <p>drainage</p> <p>drinking water</p> <p>ecosystem</p> <p>embankment</p> <p>environment</p>	<p>erosion</p> <p>evaporation</p> <p>flooding</p> <p>flood management</p> <p>flood plain</p> <p>flood prevention</p> <p>freshwater</p> <p>groundwater</p> <p>meander</p> <p>mouth</p> <p>pollution</p> <p>river bank</p> <p>river basin</p> <p>source</p> <p>transportation</p> <p>tributary</p> <p>valley</p> <p>water cycle</p> <p>watershed</p>	<p>grid reference</p> <p>offshore</p> <p>onshore</p> <p>16-point compass terms (e.g. North-North-West, West-North-West, etc.)</p> <p>estuary</p> <p>lower course</p> <p>middle course</p> <p>Prime Meridian</p> <p>upper course</p>